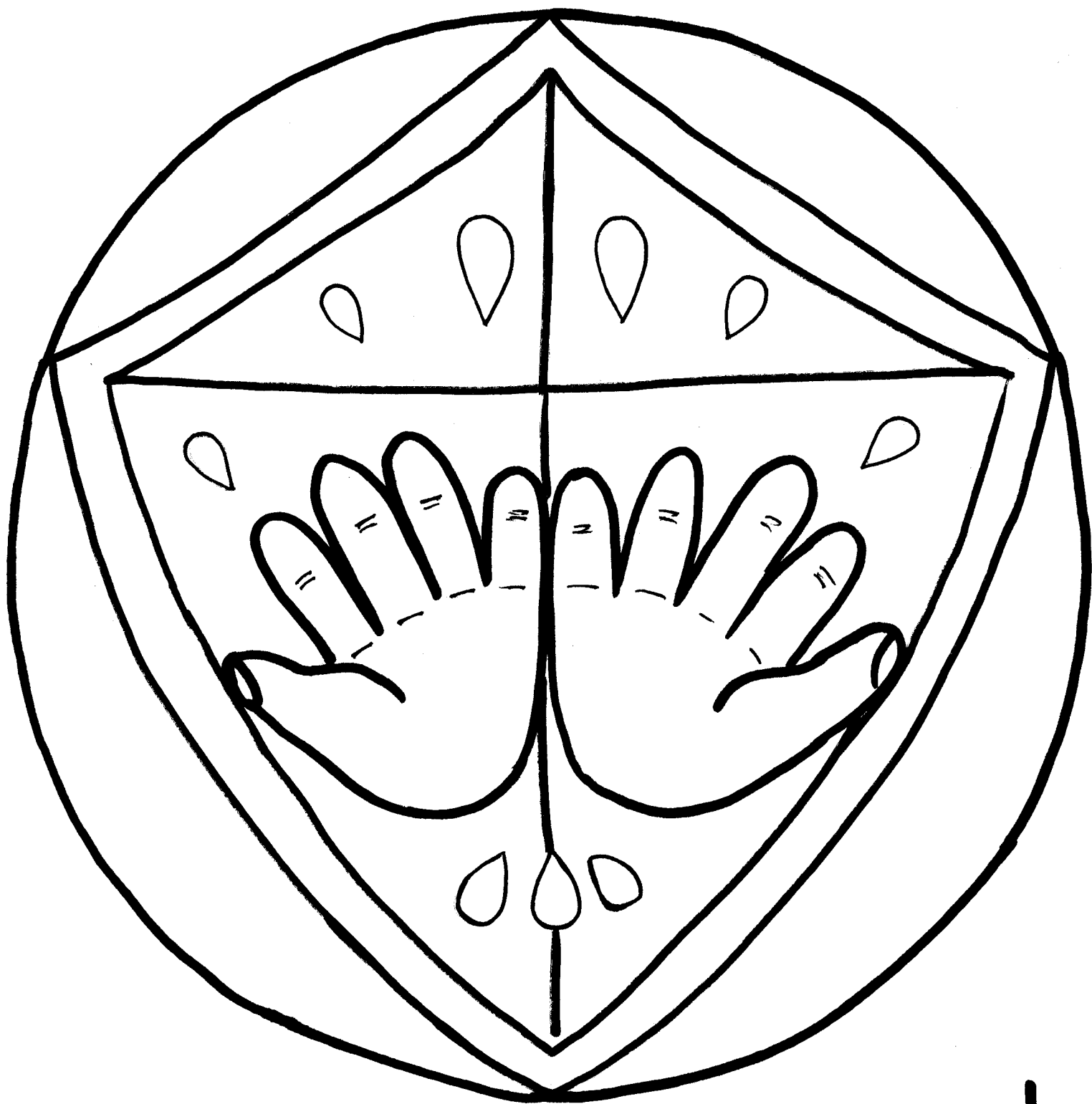


POTERE DELLE



MANI PULITE!